NEW EDUCATION POLICY - 2020

Dr. Vidya Bhushan Sharma

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NEW EDUCATION POLICY - 2020 HIGHER EDUCATION

Dr. Vidya Bhushan Sharma

Lecturer Institute of Advanced Studies in Education Bilaspur (C.G.)





APPROVED BY
THE UNION CABINET OF INDIAN ON 29TH JULY 2020

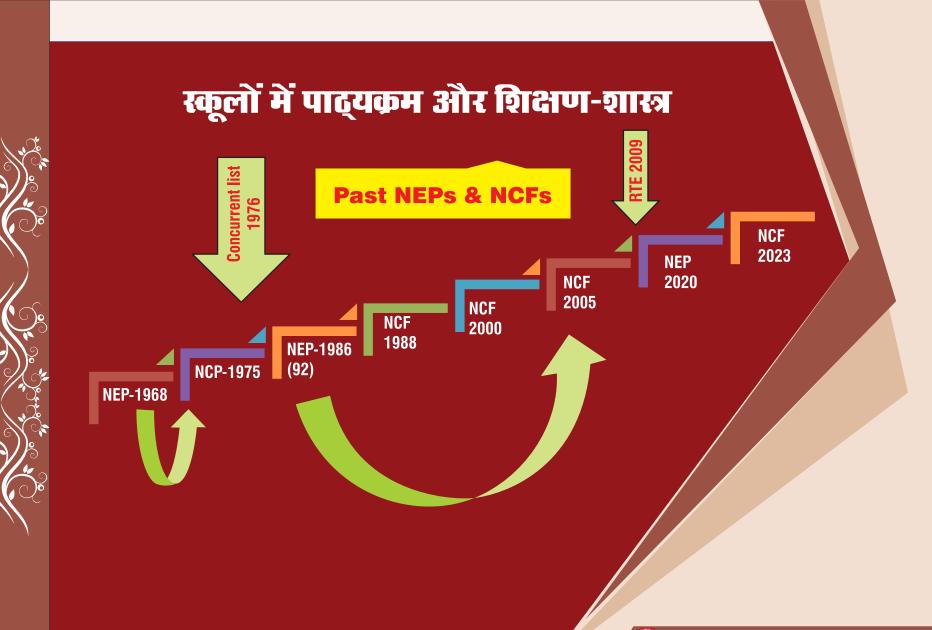
THE NEW POLICY REPLACED BY
THE PREVIOUS POLICY ON EDUCATION-1986

PRESIDENT OF NEP-2020 Dr. K. KASTURIRANGAN

NEP-2020 (COMING ON AFTER 35 YEARS)

FIRST-1968, SECOND-1986, POA-1992, NEP-2020







नई राष्ट्रीय शिक्षा नीति-2020 कौशल परख, रोजगार परख, रोजगार मूलक, मूल्य वर्धक शिक्षा को लेकर विद्यार्थियों की सर्वांगीण विकास की बात की है

वहीं पुरानी शिक्षा प्रणाली की बात करें, तो रटंत विद्या को जन्म दे रही थी।

इस पद्धति में अनुभावात्मक शिक्षा को ज्यादा ध्यान दिया गया है । जब विद्यार्थी अनुभावात्मक शिक्षा ग्रहण करता है तो उसके अंदर मूल्य विकास रोजगार एवं कौशल परख शिक्षा ग्रहण करता है तब उनके अंदर सर्वांगीण विकास होता है ।

एक प्रदेश – एक अध्यादेश लागू किया गया है । जिसमें कोई भी छात्र यदि समान पाठ्यक्रम होने पर कही भी प्रवेश ले सकता है । जैसे :-

स्वशासीय शासकीय विश्वविद्यालय



- + राष्ट्रीय शिक्षा नीति 2020 विद्यार्थियों के सर्वागीण विकास का भाव लिए गुणवत्ता पूर्ण शिक्षा, विषय संबंधित ज्ञान के साथ कौशल विकास, मुल्यपरक तथा रोजगारोन्मुखी शिक्षाकी ओर उन्मुख करती हैं।
- + इस नीति में सतत मूल्यांकन का प्रावधान है जिससे विद्यार्थियों के मानसिक उर्जा के साथ बौद्धिक क्षमता में भी वृद्धि होगी।
- + सेमेस्टर आधारित पाठ्यक्रम होने के कारण विद्यार्थियों को परीक्षा का तनाव नहीं होगा।
- + बहु-विषयक प्रणाली पर आधासि यह नीति विद्यार्थियों को उनकी इच्छानुसार दूसरे संकाय के विषयों का अध्ययन करने की स्वतंत्रता देती है
- + पाठयचर्या में भारतीय ज्ञान पद्धति के समावेश के साथ पाठथेत्तर गतिविधियों को भी पाठ्यक्रम में शामिल किया गया है।
- + प्रोद्योगिकी के अनुकूलतम उपयोग पर बल दिया गया है।





- 03/04 वर्षीय बहु-संकायी स्नातक पाठ्यक्रम
- समस्त पाठ्यक्रम क्रेडिट पर आधारि होने के साथ ही चॉइस बेस्ड क्रेडिट सिस्टम के अंतर्गत होंगे।
- 03/04 वर्षीय रनातक पाठ्यक्रम को विद्यार्थी अधिकतम 07 वष्षों में पूर्ण कर सकता है।
- पाठ्यक्रम अवधि में विद्यार्थी 'बहु-प्रवेश, बहु-निकास' प्रावधान के अंतर्गत प्रथम वर्ष पूर्ण कर किसी कारणवश पढ़ाई छोड़ देता है तो उसे उस संकाय के अंतर्गत सर्टिफिकेट, दो वर्ष पूर्ण कर छोड़ने पर डिप्लोमा की उपाधि दी जाएी एवं तृतीय वर्ष पूर्ण करने पर रनातक की उपाधि प्राप्त कर पाठयक्रम को छोड़ सकता है।
- जिन विद्यार्थियों को विषय विशेष में विशेषज्ञता प्राप्त करने या शोध / करने की इच्छा हो वे पाठ्यक्रम को निरंतर-चौथे वर्ष में जारी रख सकते हैं एवं आनर्स / आनर्स विथ रिसर्च की उपाधि चौथे वर्ष में प्राप्त कर सकते हैं।





- + इस नीति के अंतर्गत बहु-विषयक शिक्षा, वैचारिक समझ एवं आलेचनात्म सोच, नैतिक पूल्यों के साथ कौशल विकास को भी पाठ्यक्रम का हिस्सा बनाया गया है।
- + सतत् आतंरिक मूल्यांकन में 30 अंक एवं अंत सेमेस्टर परीक्षा में 70अंकों का प्रावधान रखा गया है। विद्यार्थी को उत्तीर्ण होने हेतु इन दोनों को मिलाकर (आतंरिक एवं अंत सेमेस्टर परीक्षा) कुल 40 अंक प्राप्त करना अनिवार्य होगा।
- + जनेरिक एलेक्टिव के अंतर्गत कला/विज्ञान/वाणिज्य संकाय का विद्यार्थी अपने संकाय के अतिरिक्त अन्य संकाय के किसी एक विषय को अपनी इच्छानुसार ले सकता है।
- + विद्यार्शी शिक्षा के ऑगलाइन प्लेटफार्म यथा Syam/mooc में उपलब्ध पाठ्यक्रमों से भी विषय से संबंधित पाठक्रम की पढ़ाई कर सकता है।
- + स्वाध्यायी छात्रों का समयबद्ध नामांक और सतत मूल्यांकन द्वारा गुणवत्तापूर्ण शिक्षा प्रदान करना।



शिक्षा नीति 1986	राष्ट्रीय शिक्षा नीति 2020
% 03 वर्षीय स्नातक पाठ्क्रम	* 03/04 वर्षीय स्नातक पाठ्यक्रम
अवार्षिक प्रणाली	सेमेस्टर प्रणाली
 क्रेडिट आधारित पाठ्यक्रम नहीं था 	 क्रडिट आधारित पाठ्यक्रम एवं अन्य संकाय
	के विषय चुनने की स्वतंत्रता
 अांतरिक मूल्यांकन की व्यवस्था नहीं थी 	 अांतरिक मूल्यांकन में 30% एवं अंत सेमेस्टर
	में 70% अंकों का प्रावधान
 अानर्स पाठ्यक्रम नहीं था 	 अानर्स / आनर्स विथ रिसर्च पाठ्यक्रम चौथे वर्ष
	के विद्यार्थियों के लिए उपलब्ध होगा ।
 इंटर्निशिप एवं एंट्रेप्रेन्यूरिशप की 	 इंटर्निशिप एवं एंट्रेप्रेन्यूरिशप को पाठ्यक्रम में
व्यवस्था नहीं थी	शामिल किया गया है।
 स्नातक पाठ्क्रम के मध्य में पढ़ाई छोड़ने पर 	 प्रथम वर्ष / द्वितीय वर्ष के पश्चात पढ़ाई छोड़ने पर
कोई भी उपाधि नहीं मिलती थी ।	क्रमश: सर्टिकेट/डिप्लोमा की उपाधि प्राप्त होग्री।



- * विद्यार्थियों का सर्वांगीण विकास।
- * मूल्य परक, कौशल विकास, क्षमता संवर्धन के साथ
- अवसर में वृद्धि । विद्यार्थियों में आलोचनात्मक सोंच, डिजिटल साक्षरता के साथ रोजगार क्षमता एवं शारीरिक विकास को बढ़ावा देते हुए भविष्य की चुनौतियों के लिए तैयार करना है।
- पूरे प्रदेश में समरुप शिक्षा होने से वनांचल एवं दूरस्थ क्षेत्रों के
 विद्यार्थियों को शिक्षा की मुख्यधारा में जोड़ना ।





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- + स्वाध्यायी छात्रों का समयबद्ध नामांक और सतत मूल्यांकन द्वारा गुणवत्तापूर्ण शिक्षा प्रदान करना।



03-04 Year = 6-8 Sem.

Multiple **Entry & Exit** **Multidisciplinary** Course Curriculum

NEP-2020

Choice Based Credit System

Learning **Outcome Based** Ciruculum **Framework**

Credit based Course Curriculum



HIGHER EDUCATION

- * Quality HE aims to develop good, thought ful, wellrouned & creative individuals.
- * Must form a basis for Knowledge Creation & Innovation.
- * Purpose of QHE Creation of greater opportunities for individual employment.
- * Re-energising of HE through Multidisciplinary Universities & Colleges, undergraduate education, faculty & institutional autonomy etc.



Higher Education

- * Structure(Graduation)
- * Degree Programme of 3 or 4 years duration
- 1. CERTIFICATE after completing 1 Year
- 2. DIPLOMA after Completing 2 Years
- 3. BACHELOR'S degree after Completing 3 Years
- 4. Multidisciplinary Bachelor's Degree after completing 4 Years, (4 year will be Extensively for Research Purpose)
- 5. Multiple entry and exit points
- 6. ABC (Academic Bank of Credits) shall be established which would digitally store the academic credits earned from various recognized HEIs so that the degrees from an HEI can be awarded taking into account credits earned.



UG Programme with Single major:

- * Needs to secure a minimum of 50% credits from major discipline.
- * For 3year UG programme: 60 credits (in the major discipline) if total credits to be earned for the programme is 120.
- * For 4 year UG programme: 80 credits (in the major discipline) if total credits to be earned for the programme is 160.



UG Programme with Double major:

- * Needs to secure a minimum of 40% credits from the second major discipline.
- * For 3year UG programme: 48 credits (in the second discipline) if total credits to be earned for the programme is 120.
- * For 4year UG programme: 64 credits (in the second discipline) if total credits to be earned for the programme is 160.
- * Remark: Students will have to do additional credits for UG programme with double major.



Interdisciplinary UG Programmes

- * Interdisciplinarity analyses, synthetizes and harmonizes link between disciplines into a coordinated and coherent whole.
- * Credit of core courses shall be distributed among the constituent disciplines.
- * Core courses: (distributed across) Economics, Statistics and Mathematics, etc.
- * BSc in Econometrics (3years) or
- * BSc (Honours) in Econometrics (4years) or
- * BSc (Honours with Research) in Econometrics (4years).



Master's Programme & Ph.D.

Duration (1 or 2 Years)

- * 2 Years for those who have 3 years Bachelor's Degree
- * 1 Year for those with 4 Years Multidisciplinary Bachelor's Degree
- * Integrated 5 Years Bachelor's/ Master's Programme
- * M.Phil discontinued
- * Ph.D (4 Years)

Undertaking a Ph.D. shall require either a Master's Degree or a 4 Year Multidisciplinary Bachelor's Degree



Vocational education and training

- * Vocational Education and Training to be an integral part of the UG Programme to impart skills along with theory and practical.
- * These courses will be helpful to find a job for those students who exit before completing the programme.
- * Course can be taken up on : software skills / Digital marketing / Digital media creation / Language expertise / Laboratory safety techniques / Web Management.



Internship (2 to 4 credits)

- * Students should be provided with opportunities for internships with local industry, firms, businesses, artists, craft persons, etc.
- * Research internships may also be provided with faculty and researchers at their own or other HEIs.
- * Students maybe provided with opportunities for internships in health and allied areas, local governments, media organizations.
- * It should be ensured that students may actively engage with practical side of their learning and as a by product for further improvement of their employability.



Courses from other disciplines (Multidisciplinary) (9credits)

- * All UG students shall undergo 3 introductory level courses relating to any of the broad disciplines:
 - A. Natural and Physical Sciences
 - B. Mathematics, Statistics and Computer Applications
 - C. Library, Information and Media Sciences
 - D. Commerce and Management
 - E. Humanities and Social Sciences.
- * Students are not allowed to repeat or choose courses already undergone at the higher secondary level (12' class) in the proposed major and minor stream under this category.
- * These courses are intended to broaden the intellectual experience and form part of liberal and science education.



Ability Enhancement Courses (AEC)

A total of 8 credits.

* Modern Indian Language (MIL) : 4 credits

* English Language : 4 credits



Skill Enhancement Course

- * Aimed at imparting practical skills, hands on training, soft skills, etc in order to enhance the employability of the students.
- * Courses that maybe offered (Suggestive):
- * Business communication, creative writing, computer skills, cultural heritage management, graphics and animation, waste management, etc.
- * Remark UGC model courses (Jeevan Kaushal) on Skill Development:

4 courses have been designed with 2credits each.

- Communication skill
- 2. Professional skill
- 3. Leadership and Management skill
- 4. Universal Human Values.



Value added courses (VAC)

- * VAC are common to all UG students. (6 to 8 credits)
- * Understanding India.
- * Environmental Science.
- * Digital and Technological Solutions.
- * Health and Wellness, Yoga Education, Sports and Fitness.



STRUCTURE

- Degree ime-3 or 4 years duration
 Certificate after completing one year
 Diploma after completing 2 years .
 Bachelor's degree after 3 years
 Multidisciplinary bachelor's degree after 4 years.
- > Master programme-1 or 2 years
 2 year with 3 year bachelor degree
 1 year with 4 years bachelor degree
- > Integrated 5 Years bachelor/Master programme
- > Ph.D Master degree or 4 years bachelor degree.
- > M.Phil programme discontinued.



NEP 2020: Multiple entry and exit programme

- Aims at 50% gross enrolment ratio by 2035.
- There will be multiple entry and exit options for those who wish to leave the course in the middle.
- Their credits will be transferred through Academic Bank of Credits.

NEP 2020: Financial Autonomy to be given to 45K affiliated colleges

- There are over 45,000 affliated colleges in our country.
- Graded Autonomy, Academic, Administrative & Financial Autonomy will be given in colleges on the basis of the status of their accreditation.

NATIONAL EDUCATION POLICY - 2020 : TERMINOLOGY

ABC	Academic Bank of Credits
FYUP	Four Year Undergraduate Program
Semester	Duration - Six months - 90days / 15 Week learningperiod
CCFUP	Course Curiculum Framework of UG Program
Program	The ward for which Students are enrolled
Course	The Papers (Exam.) required for the Award of Program
Course	Details of the Courses - Provided to Learners
Curriculum	- Comprises Learning Outcome/Contents/Resource/Assessment.
Credit	Measurement of Learning Duration ; 1 Credit = 15 Period/Hours
CIA	Continuous Internal Assessemnt
ESE	End Semester Examination
Letter Grade	Letter denoting range of obtained marks
Grade Point	Number denoting the grade
Grade Point	Grade point X Credit earned
SGPA	Semester Grade Point Average
CGPA	Cumulative Grade Point Average



CCFUP; **MULTIDISCIPLINARCOURSE OF STUDY**

Semester System - Credit Based - Multiple entry & exit

1 st	•		40	4 Credit online Mooc/Swayam
Year			Credits	Certificate (44 Credits)
2 nd	Sem III	20 Credits	40	4 Credit online Mooc/Swayam
Year	Year Sem IV 20 Credits	20 Credits	Credits	Diploma (84 Credits)
3 rd	Sem V	20 Credits	40	Degree
Year	Sem VI	20 Credits	Credits	(120 Credits)
4 th	Sem VII	20 Credits	40	Honors (160 Credits) or Honors with
Year	Sem VIII	20 Credits	Credits	Research (164 Credits)



CCFUP: MULTIDISCIPLINARY COURSE OF STUDY

CH	OICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM (CI	BCS) UNDER NE	P-2020
	Course Name (as per UGC)	Course Code	
1	Discipline Specific Course (Core)	DSC	
2	Discipline Specific Elective	(3rd & 4th Sem.)	DSE
3	Generic Elective (Multidisciplinary)	GE	
4	Ability Enhancement ourse	(1st - 3rd Sem Envo./Eng./Hind.)	AEC
5	Skill Enhancement Course		SEC
6	Value Addition Course	(1st Sem.)	VAC
7	Internship / Apprenticeship	(3rd Year)	-
8	Research Methodology / Project & D	-	



CRDDIT BASED COURSE CURRICULUM

Credit	* For Class room Teaching - Learning 1 Credot = 15 Period (15 Hrs) * For Laboratory Work / Field Work Learning 1 Credit = 30 Period (30 Hrs)
	* DSC, DSE & GE - 04 Credit for each course 4 Period per Week, Total 60 Periods
Course Nature	* Courses with Laboratory Work - Theory - 03 Credit - 3 Period per Week, (45 Hrs) Practical - 01 Credit - 2 Period per Week, (30 Hrs)
& Course	* AEC, SEC and VAC - O2 Credit for each course
Credit	* AEC and VAC - 2 Periods per week, Total 30 Periods * SEC - 01C Theory (15 Hrs) + 01 C Lab. / Field (30 Hrs)



1st Year CCFUP for B. Sc. (Math. & Life Sc.) and B.A. **DSC (4C)** VAC/SEC GE AEC Sem. **DSE Credits** A/B/C (4C)(2C)(2C)**DSC A 1-(4C)** CE-01 (4C) AEC-01 (2C) VAC-01 (2C) 20 XX **DSC B 1-(4C)** From the pool From the From the **Credits** (Evs/Eng./Hin.) Pool Pool **DSC C 1-(4C) DSC A 2-(4C)** CE-02 (4C) **SEC-01 (2C)** AEC-02 (2C) 20 XX **DSC B 2-(4C)** From the pool From the From the **Credits** (Evs/Eng./Hin.) **DSC C 2-(4C)** Pool Pool Students on exit shall be awarded undergraduate certificate 40

after securing requisite 44 credits

[Extra 4 credits of Voc/Skill course have to be earned from any recognized platform]

Credits



2nd Year CCFUP FOR B. Sc. (MATH. & LIFE Sc.) AND B.A. **DSC (4C)** SEC/VAC DSE/GE **AEC** Sem. **Credits** A/B/C (2C)(2C)(4C)**DSC A 3-(4C)** DSE-01 OF A/B/C **AEC-03 (2C)** VAC-02 (2C) 20 **DSC B 3-(4C)** (4C) OR GE-03 (4C) From the pool From the **Credits** (Evs/Eng./Hin.) From the pool Pool **DSC C 3-(4C) DSC A 4-(4C) AEC-04 (2C)** DSE-02 OF A/B/C **SEC-02 (2C)** 20 Communicative (4C) OR GE-04 (4C) IV **DSC B 4-(4C)** From the **Credits** language From the pool **DSC C 4-(4C)** Pool /English Students on exit shall be awarded undergraduate certificate 80 after securing requisite 84 credits **Credits** [Extra 4 credits of Voc/Skill course have to be earned from any recognized platform]



3rd Year CCFUP for B. Sc. (Math. & Life Sc.) and B.A. **DSC (4C) VAC/Intern** DSE/GE **AEC** Sem. **Credits** A/B/C (4C)(2C)(2C)**DSC A 5-(4C)** DSE-03 OF A/B/C SEC-03 (2C) VAC-03 (2C) 20 **DSC B 5-(4C)** (4C) OR GE-05 (4C) From the From the **Credits** From the Pool DSC C 5-(4C) Pool Pool **DSC A 6-(4C)** DSE-04 OF A/B/C SEC-04 (2C) Internship 20 (4C) OR GE-06 (4C) VI **DSC B 6-(4C)** From the (2C)**Credits** From the Pool **DSC C 6-(4C)** Pool Students on exit shall be 120 **Credits** awarded Bachelor's Degree



CCFUP FOR B. Sc. (MATH. & LIFE Sc.) AND B.A.

4th Year For Award of Bachelor degree with Honors (Students securing less than 7.5 CGPA)					
VII	DSC - 7 A/B/C/ (4C)		Four DSE-08 to 08 $(4x4C)$ Courses = 16C		
VIII	DSC - 8 A/B/C/ (4C)	Four DSE- (4x4C) Cours		20 Credits	
For Award of Bachelor degree with Honors & Research (Students securing at least 7.5 CGPA)					
VII	DSC - 7 A/B/C/ (4C)	Three DSE-05 to 07 (3x4C) = 12C	DS Research Methodology (4c)	20 Credits	
VIII DSC - 8 Three DSE-08 to 10 Research Work Dissertation (4+4c)					
	Student will be Awarded Bachelor (Honors) or (Honors with Academic Research) in specific Discipline after securing the requisite credits on completion of Sem. VIII Total 164 Credits				



COURSE ASSESSMENT						
Maximum Marks	100 50	For 4 / 3 Credit For 2 / 1 Credit	Passing Marks - 40 Passing Marks - 20			
CIA: Continuous	30%	TWO Test / Quiz ONE Assignment	Test - 1 & 2 of 20/10 Marks Assignment - 10/05 Marks			
Internal Assessment	Marks Obtained		Better of 2 Test / Quiz + Assignment			
ESE: End Semester Examination	70 %	 Well defined Question Paper pattern Objective type, Short answer and Descriptive answer type Questions 				
Passing Marks (40%) Consideration	(OR 20 out of 50 obtained in CIA + ESE			



ASSESSMENT: Numerically

FOR EACH THEORY and PRACTICAL PAPER

ExaminationBy UNIVERSITY

70%
(70 Marks)

(CIA) Internal
Assessment
30%
At COLLEGE
(30 Marks)

The 'Project Work' / Dissertation / field work as per course in particular discipline will be applied within prescribed total marks of the course curriculum concerned.



Internal Assessement: 30% (30 Maks)

20%
Quiz/Test ExaminationTwice (20 Marks)

20 Marks

20 Marks

Conducted by the Teacher / Concerned Department at the college

Better obtained marks will be considered out of 20 marks

Seminar /
Field/Project work
Assignment - 10%
10 Marks

Conducted during prescribed period



SEMESTER WISE PROMOTION

Odd Semester: I/II/IV

Direct promotion

Even Semester : II/IV/VI

Semester

Earned Min. 50% Credit in I + II Sem.

Semester III

Semester IV Earned Min. 50% Credit in III + IV Sem.
- Must have cleared I and II Sem.

Semester

- Any one can repeat the ESE to clear their backlog courses in co-respective ESE (Odd in odd and Even in even only)
- No Provision of Supplementary examination / Revaluation
- Provision of Special examination after declaration of VI Semester's Result to clear any backlog course of V & VI Semester



LATER GRADE AND GRADE POINT

The Semester Grade Point Average (SGPA) is computed from the grades as a measure of the performance in a given semester.

Letter Grade	Letter Point	% of Marks Obtained
0 (Outstanding)	10	Above 90%
A+ (Excellent)	9	Above 80% to 90%
A (Very good)	8	Above 70% to 80%
B+ (Good)	7	Above 60% to 70%
B (Average)	6	Above 50% to 60%
C (Average)	5	Above 40% to 50%
P (Pass)	4	40%
F (Fail)	0	Below 40%
Ab (Absent)	0	Absent



Computation of SGPA and CGPA									
Semester	Course	Credit		ter ade	Gra Poi			lit Point t x Grade)	
1st Sem.	Course 1	4	- 1	1	8		4x8 =	= 32	
1st Sem.	Course 2	4	В	+	7		4x7 =	= 28	
1st Sem.	Course 3	4	E	3	6		4x6 = 24		
1st Sem.	Course 4	4	()	10		4x10 = 40		
1st Sem.	Course 5	2	С		5	5		2x5 = 10	
1st Sem.	Course 6	2	В		6	6 2x6		= 12	
		20					146		
			SGP#				146/2	20 = 7.3	
Semester 1	Semester 2	Semes	ter 3	Seme	mester 4 Sei		nester 5	Semester 6	
Credit : 20 SGPA : 7.3	Credit : 20 SGPA : 7.8	Credit SGPA					edit : 20 PA : 7.36	Credit : 20 SGPA : 8.0	
CGPA = [(20X7.3 + 20X7.8 + 20X6.8 + 20X6.8 + 20X7.4 + 20X8.0)/120] = 7.48 $OR(7.3 + 7.8 + 6.8 + 7.4 + 7.6 + 8.0) = 7.48$									



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